



Article Title (title case, prepositions with five or more letters should also have their first letter capitalized)

Author A¹, Author B², Author C^{3,*} (full name, separated by commas, the last author should be linked to the preceding author using “and” without a comma)

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Abstract: The abstract should summarize the key aspects of the manuscript and provide a concise overview of the study. It should briefly describe the research background, objectives, methods, main results, and principal conclusions of the work. The abstract should consist of one paragraph of **150–250 words** and should be written in a clear and informative manner so that readers can quickly understand the purpose and significance of the study. The abstract should be able to stand alone as a summary of the article and should accurately reflect the content of the manuscript. **Do not use references, figures, tables, or undefined abbreviations** in this section. If abbreviations are necessary, they must be defined at their first occurrence. Avoid overly detailed descriptions, citations to the literature, or statements that cannot be supported by the results presented in the paper.

Keywords: keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3, keyword 4, keyword 5 (3-5 meaningful keywords, separated by commas, in lower case except for proper nouns, avoid using single adjectives as keywords)

1. Introduction (Heading 1: in title case, 11pt, boldface, leave one blank line between the main text)

The introduction begins by situating the study within its broader academic or industry context, establishing the foundational concepts that define the field. By synthesizing the most relevant literature, the section highlights the current state of knowledge and the prevailing theories that have shaped recent discourse. Avoid extensive review of the literature. Focus on establishing the significance of the research.

2. Abbreviations and Acronyms

Define abbreviations and acronyms the first time they appear in the text, even if they have been defined in the abstract. Avoid using abbreviations in the title unless they are widely known.

3. Tables and Figures

The total number of figures and tables must be no fewer than three, and high-definition versions are required for submission. Each figure and table must be cited at least once in the main text and in numerical order [1]. If a figure or table is cited from external sources, the full reference information must be included in the

References section; however, if the figure or table is original work produced by the authors, there is no need to explicitly state [2–4].

3.1. Figures (Heading 2: in sentence case, 11pt, boldface, leave one blank line between the main text)

Figures consist of images presented separately from the run of text. Figures should be placed near their first citation in the text and numbered consecutively as “Figure 1”, “Figure 2”, and so forth. Each figure must include a clear and informative caption positioned below the figure (Figure 1). All graphical elements, including text, symbols, and labels within the figure, should be sufficiently large and legible [5, 6]. Figures should be submitted in high-resolution format to ensure good reproduction quality. When referencing figures in the text, authors should use the full word “Figure” rather than abbreviation “Fig.”.

Figures must be free of watermarks. All figure titles should follow **sentence case** (only the first word and proper nouns capitalized) and should be formulated as descriptive phrases rather than complete sentences. If a figure contains multiple parts, use lowercase letters—(a), (b), and so on—to denote sub-captions. Correspondingly, each sub-image within the figure must be clearly labeled with the same (a) and (b) notations (Figure 2) [7–11].

3.2. Tables

Tables should be placed as close as possible to the first reference in the text. Each table must have a concise and descriptive title placed above the table. Tables should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they appear in the manuscript, for example

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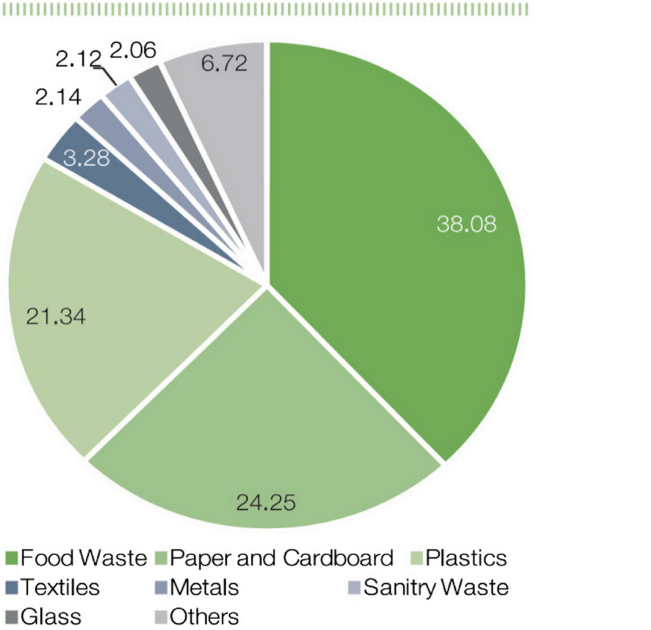
“Table 1”, “Table 2”, and so on. Explanatory notes or definitions of abbreviations used in the table may be provided in footnotes below the table (Table 1).

All figure titles should follow **sentence case** (only the first word and proper nouns capitalized) and should be formulated as descriptive phrases rather than complete sentences (Table 2).

3.2.1. Subsection heading (Heading 3: in sentence case; 11pt; italic; no boldface; do not leave one blank line between the main text)

Section headings should be clearly structured and numbered consecutively to guide readers through the manuscript [12]. Primary sections are typically numbered using Arabic numerals, such as “1 Introduction”, “2 Literature Review”, or “3 Research

Figure 1.
Network teaching quality evaluation system based on big data
(centered and bold, sentence case, 9pt, place figure number above and caption below.)



(The use of images containing titles or watermarks should be avoided.)

Figure 2.
Diaphragm-type DE actuator capable of lifting an 8 kg weight(black part: diameter 8 cm): (a) DE actuator before (bottom) and after (top) actuation, and (b) DE actuator actuated and stretched vertically

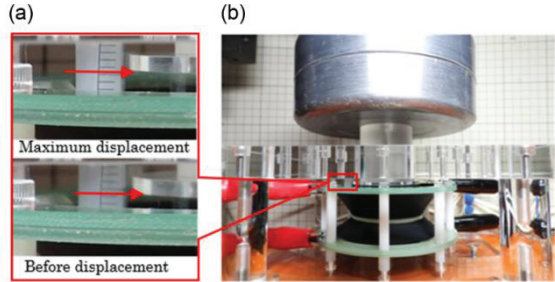


Table 1
Interpretation of the mean scale for belief, concern, and practice

Scale	Mean Interpretation	Level
1.00–2.49	Strongly Disagree, Disagree	Low
2.50–3.49	Neutral	Medium
3.50–5.00	Agree, Strongly Agree	High

Table 2
One-way ANOVA results based on teaching subjects

Scale	Frequency	Percentage
Strongly Disagree	7	23.3
Disagree	11	36.7
Not Sure	10	33.3
Agree		0
Strongly Agree	2	6.7

Note: * $p < 0.05$.

Methodology”. Subsections may be numbered hierarchically, for example “3.1 Data collection” and “4.2.1. Data analysis”. Authors should ensure that headings are concise and accurately reflect the content of the section [13].

4. Equations

Equations should be clearly presented and centered within the text [14]. Each equation should be numbered consecutively, and the equation number should appear in parentheses aligned to the right margin. When referring to an equation in the text, use the format “Equation (1)”. Mathematical variables should be written in italic type, while units and constants should appear in upright Roman type [15]. Authors should also ensure that special formatting is applied correctly, particularly for subscripts and superscripts [16]. For example, chemical formulas such as CO₂ should be written with the numeral as a subscript, and variable indices such as a₁ or coordinate pairs such as (a₁, b₁) should use proper subscript formatting rather than normal text. All symbols used in equations should be clearly defined in the text when they first appear [17–20].

Example:

$$F = ma_1 + kb_1 \tag{1}$$

where F represents the resulting force, m denotes mass, a_1 is the first acceleration component, k is a constant coefficient, and b_1 represents the first displacement parameter.

5. In-Text Citations

All references cited in the manuscript must be listed in the References section and **mentioned in order** in the text. In-text citations should be indicated using numbers in square brackets, such as “[1]” or “[2, 3]”. When multiple references are cited together, the citation numbers should be separated by commas or presented as a range when appropriate (e.g., “[4–6]”). References must be cited sequentially throughout the manuscript according to their first occurrence. Author–date citation formats like “Desa et al. (2011)” **are not permitted**. The correct way to provide a direct citation is: Desa et al. [9] suggest that the use of precision livestock technology can help control greenhouse gas emissions. Authors should instead

cite the corresponding reference number in brackets, for example: “Previous studies have demonstrated this effect [10].”

Acknowledgement

The Acknowledgement section should be used to recognize individuals, institutions, or organizations that contributed to the research but do not meet the criteria for authorship. This may include technical assistance, administrative support, language editing, or other forms of contribution that facilitated the completion of the study. Authors should ensure that all individuals acknowledged have agreed to be named in this section. Financial support should not be described here if it has already been disclosed in the Funding Support section. If the cited material has a formally published version or an openly accessible online source (such as a DOI, conference proceedings webpage, or an institutional repository), it must be included in the References section with a complete bibliographic citation. If the material has no publicly available publication or online link, it should not be listed in the reference list; instead, the relevant information may be described briefly in the Acknowledgement section.

Funding Support

Authors should clearly disclose all sources of financial support for the research described in the manuscript. This section should include the full name of the funding agency, the grant number where applicable, and the recipient of the funding if relevant. If multiple funding sources supported the work, they should be listed in a single sentence and separated clearly. Authors should ensure that the information provided in this section is consistent with the funding information submitted during the manuscript submission process. If the research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors, authors may state: “This research received no external funding [20–31].”

Ethical Statement (necessary part, choose a template based on the specific context, or feel free to create your own)

- 1) This study does not contain any studies with human subjects performed by any of the authors.
- 2) Ethical approval was waived or not required in accordance with national regulations. The study was conducted in line with internationally accepted ethical standards, including the Declaration of Helsinki and relevant animal research guidelines.
- 3) The study involving human participants was reviewed by the [Full Name of Ethics Committee] of [Affiliated Institution] and was granted an exemption from full ethical review, exemption number XXX, on [Approval Date]. All procedures were conducted in accordance with relevant ethical guidelines and regulations. Where applicable, informed consent was obtained from all human participants.

Conflicts of Interest (necessary part, choose a template based on the specific context, or feel free to create your own)

- 1) The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest to this work.

- 2) Due to a potential conflict of interest between the [Editor-in-Chief/Editorial Board Member] and one of the authors, the [Editor-in-Chief/Editorial Board Member] had no involvement in the peer review or editorial decision-making for this manuscript.

(Please state any other undisclosed conflicts of interest, including, but not limited to, employment, consultancies, stock ownership, paid expert testimony, and patent applications or registrations.)

Data Availability Statement (Choose a template based on the specific context, or feel free to create your own)

- 1) Data sharing is not applicable to this article as no new data were created or analyzed in this study.
- 2) The data that support the findings of this study are openly available in [repository name e.g. “figshare”] at [URL].
- 3) Data are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request.
- 4) Due to confidentiality agreements, the raw data are not publicly available but can be obtained from the corresponding author on reasonable request.

Author Contribution Statement (necessary part)

Author A: Conceptualization, Methodology, Validation, Investigation, Resources, Data curation, Writing - original draft, Writing - review & editing, Visualization, Supervision, Project administration. **Author B:** Software, Validation, Formal analysis, Resources, Data curation, Writing - original draft, Visualization.

References

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- 1) If a non-English source is cited, the original title should be provided first, followed by the English translation in square brackets. See references [15–20] for examples.)
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